

## History and Physical Examination for the Pediatric Patient Quiz

1. The mother of a patient discloses that she is an epileptic, who was on Dilantin during gestation. Which of the following are likely complications for the child?
  - a. cerebral palsy
  - b. congenital heart disease
  - c. jaundice
  - d. gastroschisis
  
2. Intrauterine infections; such as, cytomegalovirus and measles, are associated with which complications for the child?
  - I. congenital heart disease
  - II. choanal atresia
  - III. neurologic disease
  - a. I, II only
  - b. II, III only
  - c. I, III only
  - d. I, II, III
  
3. Feeding difficulties in small children are associated with all of the following conditions **EXCEPT**:
  - a. congenital heart disease
  - b. asthma
  - c. esophageal atresia
  - d. muscular dystrophy
  
4. A history of forceps delivery is associated with which of the following complications?
  - a. congenital heart disease
  - b. airway anomalies
  - c. cerebral palsy
  - d. bronchopulmonary dysplasia
  
5. Abnormal sleep patterns in a child are associated with which of the following?
  - I. coagulopathy
  - II. asthma
  - III. micrognathia
  - a. I, II only
  - b. II, III only
  - c. I, III only
  - d. I, II, III
  
6. A history of recurrent pneumonia is suggestive for which of the following?
  - I. aspiration
  - II. congenital heart disease
  - III. cystic fibrosis
  - a. I, II only
  - b. II, III only
  - c. I, III only
  - d. I, II, III

7. A child is noted to be cyanotic. Which of the following conditions are consistent with this sign?

- I. hemophilia
  - II. congenital heart disease
  - III. cystic fibrosis
- a. I, II only
  - b. II, III only
  - c. I, III only
  - d. I, II, III

8. Unusual odors emanating from a pediatric patient are associated with all of the following conditions **EXCEPT**:

- a. ingestion of toxins
- b. infection
- c. diabetes
- d. macroglossia

9. A child is noted to have strong radial pulses and weak femoral pulses. This finding suggests the presence of \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. coarctation of the aorta
- b. diabetes
- c. esophageal atresia
- d. ventricular septal defect

10. Ice water is introduced into the ears to test the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. doll's eyes
- b. pupillary response
- c. facial sensation
- d. oculovestibular reflex